Lecture Notes in Computer Science

Commenced Publication in 1973 Founding and Former Series Editors: Gerhard Goos, Juris Hartmanis, and Jan van Leeuwen

Editorial Board

David Hutchison Lancaster University, UK Takeo Kanade Carnegie Mellon University, Pittsburgh, PA, USA Josef Kittler University of Surrey, Guildford, UK Jon M. Kleinberg Cornell University, Ithaca, NY, USA Alfred Kobsa University of California, Irvine, CA, USA Friedemann Mattern ETH Zurich, Switzerland John C. Mitchell Stanford University, CA, USA Moni Naor Weizmann Institute of Science, Rehovot, Israel Oscar Nierstrasz University of Bern, Switzerland C. Pandu Rangan Indian Institute of Technology, Madras, India Bernhard Steffen TU Dortmund University, Germany Demetri Terzopoulos University of California, Los Angeles, CA, USA Doug Tygar University of California, Berkeley, CA, USA Gerhard Weikum Max Planck Institute for Informatics, Saarbruecken, Germany 8600

Evolutionary Computation in Combinatorial Optimization

14th European Conference, EvoCOP 2014 Granada, Spain, April 23-25, 2014 Revised Selected Papers



Volume Editors

Christian Blum IKERBASQUE, Basque Foundation for Science University of the Basque Country Department of Computer Science and Artificial Intelligence Paseo Manuel Lardizabal 1, 20018 San Sebastian, Spain E-mail: christian.c.blum@gmail.com

Gabriela Ochoa University of Stirling, School of Natural Sciences Department of Computing Science and Mathematics Cottrell Building, Stirling FK9 4LA, UK E-mail: gabriela.ochoa@cs.stir.ac.uk

Cover illustration designed by Laura Pirovano.

ISSN 0302-9743 e-ISSN 1611-3349 ISBN 978-3-662-44319-4 e-ISBN 978-3-662-44320-0 DOI 10.1007/978-3-662-44320-0 Springer Heidelberg New York Dordrecht London

Library of Congress Control Number: 2014944311

LNCS Sublibrary: SL 1 - Theoretical Computer Science and General Issues

© Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg 2014

This work is subject to copyright. All rights are reserved by the Publisher, whether the whole or part of the material is concerned, specifically the rights of translation, reprinting, reuse of illustrations, recitation, broadcasting, reproduction on microfilms or in any other physical way, and transmission or information storage and retrieval, electronic adaptation, computer software, or by similar or dissimilar methodology now known or hereafter developed. Exempted from this legal reservation are brief excerpts in connection with reviews or scholarly analysis or material supplied specifically for the purpose of being entered and executed on a computer system, for exclusive use by the purchaser of the work. Duplication of this publication or parts thereof is permitted only under the provisions of the Copyright Law of the Publisher's location, in ist current version, and permission for use must always be obtained from Springer. Permissions for use may be obtained through RightsLink at the Copyright Clearance Center. Violations are liable to prosecution under the respective Copyright Law.

The use of general descriptive names, registered names, trademarks, service marks, etc. in this publication does not imply, even in the absence of a specific statement, that such names are exempt from the relevant protective laws and regulations and therefore free for general use.

While the advice and information in this book are believed to be true and accurate at the date of publication, neither the authors nor the editors nor the publisher can accept any legal responsibility for any errors or omissions that may be made. The publisher makes no warranty, express or implied, with respect to the material contained herein.

Typesetting: Camera-ready by author, data conversion by Scientific Publishing Services, Chennai, India

Printed on acid-free paper

Springer is part of Springer Science+Business Media (www.springer.com)

Preface

During past decades, metaheuristic algorithms have been shown to be provenly effective for a wide range of hard combinatorial optimization problems arising in a variety of industrial, economic, and scientific settings. Well-known examples of metaheuristics include, but are not limited to, ant colony optimization, evolutionary algorithms, greedy randomized adaptive search procedures, iterated local search, simulated annealing, tabu search and variable neighborhood search. Metaheuristics have been applied to many different types of optimization problems, including scheduling, timetabling, network design, transportation and distribution, vehicle routing, packing and cutting, satisfiability and general integer linear programing. The series of EvoCOP events is dedicated, in particular, to algorithmic advances in this field of research.

The first edition of EvoCOP was held in 2001. Since then the event has been held annually. Noteably, EvoCOP was the first event specifically dedicated to the application of evolutionary computation and related methods to combinatorial optimization problems. Originally held as a workshop, EvoCOP eventually became a conference in 2004. Past events gave researchers an excellent opportunity to present their latest research and to discuss current developments and applications. Following the general trend of the disappearance of boundaries between different metaheuristics, EvoCOP has broadened its scope in recent years and has solicited papers on any kind of metaheuristic for combinatorial optimization.

This volume contains the proceedings of EvoCOP 2014, the 14th European Conference on Evolutionary Computation in Combinatorial Optimization. It was held in Granada, Spain, during April 23–25, 2014, jointly with EuroGP 2014, the 17th European Conference on Genetic Programming, EvoBIO 2014, the 12th European Conference on Evolutionary Computation, Machine Learning and Data Mining in Computational Biology, EvoMUSART 2014, the Third International Conference on Evolutionary and Biologically Inspired Music, Sound, Art and Design, and EvoApplications 2014 (formerly EvoWorkshops), which consisted of 13 individual tracks ranging from complex systems over evolutionary algorithms in energy applications to evolutionary robotics. Since 2007, all these events are grouped under the collective name EvoStar, and constitute Europe's premier co-located event on evolutionary computation and metaheuristics.

Accepted papers of previous EvoCOP editions were published by Springer in the series Lecture Notes in Computer Science (LNCS – Volumes 2037, 2279, 2611, 3004, 3448, 3906, 4446, 4972, 5482, 6022, 6622, 7245, 7832). Below we report statistics for each conference.

EvoCOP	submitted	accepted	acceptance ratio
2001	31	23	74.2%
2002	32	18	56.3%
2003	39	19	48.7%
2004	86	23	26.7%
2005	66	24	36.4%
2006	77	24	31.2%
2007	81	21	25.9%
2008	69	24	34.8%
2009	53	21	39.6%
2010	69	24	34.8%
2011	42	22	52.4%
2012	48	22	45.8%
2013	50	23	46.0%
2014	42	20	47.6%

The rigorous, double-blind reviewing process of EvoCOP 2014 resulted in the selection of 20 out of 42 submitted papers; the acceptance rate was 47.6%. Even though slightly lower, the number of submissions was in line with previous years, which is–given the current times of crisis and limited funding–a rather remarkable achievement. At this point we would like to emphasize the work of the Program Committee. In fact, the dedicated work of our Program Committee members is essential for the continuing success of EvoCOP. We would also like to mention that acceptance/rejection decisions were not only based on the received referee reports but also on a personal evaluation of the program chairs.

There are various persons and institutions that contributed to the success of the conference and to whom we would like to express our appreciation. First of all, we thank the local organizers of EvoStar 2014, J.J. Merelo and his team, from the University of Granada. They did an extraordinary job. Furthermore, we would like to thank Marc Schoenauer from Inria (France) for his continuing support concerning the MyReview conference management system. We also thank Kevin Sim from Edinburgh Napier University, Mauro Castelli from the Universidade Nova de Lisboa and Pablo García Sánchez from the University of Granada for an excellent web site and publicity material. Thanks are also due to Jennifer Willies and the Institute for Informatics and Digital Innovation at Napier University in Edinburgh, Scotland, for administrative support and event coordination. Finally, we gratefully acknowledge the University of Granada for its support to EvoStar.

Last, but not least, we would like to thank Carlos Cotta, Peter Cowling, Jens Gottlieb, Jin-Kao Hao, Jano van Hemert, Peter Merz, Martin Middendorf, and Günther R. Raidl for their hard work and dedication at past editions of EvoCOP, which contributed to making this conference one of the reference events in evolutionary computation and metaheuristics.

May 2014

Christian Blum Gabriela Ochoa

Organization

EvoCOP 2014 was organized jointly with EuroGP 2014, EvoBIO 2014, EvoMUSART 2014, and EvoApplications 2014.

IKERBASQUE

of Granada

University of Stirling, UK

University of Granada, Spain

University of the Basque Country, Spain

The whole organizer team of the University

Organizing Committee

PC Chairs

Christian Blum

Gabriela Ochoa

Local Organization

Juan J. Merelo

Publicity Chairs

Kevin Sim	University of Edinburgh, UK
Mauro Castelli	Universidade Nova de Lisboa, Portugal
Pablo García Sánchez	University of Granada, Spain

EvoCOP Steering Committee

Carlos Cotta	Universidad de Málaga, Spain
Peter Cowling	University of York, UK
Jens Gottlieb	SAP AG, Germany
Jin-Kao Hao	University of Angers, France
Jano van Hemert	University of Edinburgh, UK
Peter Merz	Hannover University of Applied Sciences and
	Arts, Germany
Martin Middendorf	University of Leipzig, Germany
Günther Raidl	Vienna University of Technology, Austria

Program Committee

Adnan Acan

Hernán Aguirre Enrique Alba Eastern Mediterranean University, Turkey Shinshu University, Japan Universidad de Málaga, Spain

Mehmet Emin Avdin Ruibin Bai Thomas Bartz-Beielstein Maria Blesa Christian Blum Sandy Brownlee Rafael Caballero Alexandre Caminada Pedro Castillo José Francisco Chicano Garcia Carlos Coello Coello Peter Cowling Keshav Dahal Karl Doerner Benjamin Doerr Anton V. Eremeev Francisco Fernández de Vega Bernd Freisleben Philippe Galinier Adrien Goeffon Jens Gottlieb Walter Gutjahr Jin-Kao Hao Richard F. Hartl Emma Hart Geir Hasle István Juhos Graham Kendall Joshua Knowles Mario Köppen Jozef Kratica Frédéric Lardeux Rhvd Lewis Arnaud Liefooghe José Antonio Lozano Zhipeng Lu Penousal Machado

Penousal Machado Dirk C. Mattfeld Barry McCollum Juan Julián Merelo

University of Bedfordshire, UK University of Nottingham, UK Cologne University of Applied Sciences. Germany Universitat Politècnica de Catalunva, Spain **IKERBASQUE** and University of the Basque Country, Spain University of Stirling, UK University of Málaga, Spain UTBM. France Universidad de Granada, Spain Universidad de Málaga, Spain CINVESTAV-IPN, Mexico University of York, UK University of the West of Scotland, UK Johannes Kepler University Linz, Austria LIX, Ecole Polytechnique, France **Omsk Branch of Sobolev Institute of** Mathematics, Russia University of Extremadura, Spain University of Marburg, Germany Ecole Polytechnique de Montreal, Canada University of Angers, France SAP, Germany University of Vienna, Austria University of Angers, France University of Vienna, Austria Edinburgh Napier University, UK SINTEF Applied Mathematics, Norway University of Szeged, Hungary University of Nottingham, UK University of Manchester, UK Kyushu Institute of Technology, Japan University of Belgrade, Serbia University of Angers, France Cardiff University, UK Université des Sciences et Technologies de Lille, France University of the Basque Country, Spain HUST, China University of Coimbra, Portugal University of Braunschweig, Germany Queen's University Belfast, UK University of Granada, Spain

Peter Merz

Martin Middendorf Julian Molina Antonio Mora Pablo Moscato Christine L. Mumford Nysret Musliu Yuichi Nagata Giuseppe Nicosia Gabriela Ochoa Beatrice Ombuki-Berman Mario Pavone Francisco J.B. Pereira Daniel Cosmin Porumbel Jakob Puchinger

Günther Raidl

Marcus Randall Marc Reimann Eduardo Rodriguez-Tello Andrea Roli Frédéric Saubion Marc Schoenauer Patrick Siarry

Kevin Sim Jim Smith Giovanni Squillero Thomas Stützle El-ghazali Talbi

Kay Chen Tan Jorge Tavares Jano van Hemert Nadarajen Veerapen Sebastien Verel Takeshi Yamada

Shengxiang Yang

Hannover University of Applied Sciences and Arts, Germany Universität Leipzig, Germany University of Málaga, Spain University of Granada, Spain The University of Newcastle, Australia Cardiff University, UK Vienna University of Technology, Austria Tokyo Institute of Technology, Japan University of Catania, Italy University of Stirling, UK Brock University, Canada University of Catania, Italy Universidade de Coimbra, Portugal University of Artois, France Austrian Institute of Technology, Austria Vienna University of Technology, Austria Bond University, Queensland, Australia Warwick Business School, UK Civerstav - Tamaulipas, Mexico Università degli Studi di Bologna, Italy University of Angers, France Inria, France Université Paris-Est Créteil Val-de-Marne, France Edinburgh Napier University, UK University of the West of England, UK Politecnico di Torino, Italy Université Libre de Bruxelles, Belgium Université des Sciences et Technologies de Lille, France National University of Singapore, Singapore Microsoft, Germany University of Edinburgh, UK University of Stirling, UK Université de Nice Sophia Antipolis, France NTT Communication Science Laboratories, Japan De Montfort University, UK

Table of Contents

A Hybrid Ant Colony Optimization Algorithm for the Far From Most String Problem <i>Christian Blum and Paola Festa</i>	1
A Parametric Framework for Cooperative Parallel Local Search Danny Munera, Daniel Diaz, Salvador Abreu, and Philippe Codognet	13
A Survey of Meta-heuristics Used for Computing Maximin Latin Hypercube Arpad Rimmel and Fabien Teytaud	25
An Analysis of Parameters of irace Leslie Pérez Cáceres, Manuel López-Ibáñez, and Thomas Stützle	37
An Improved Multi-objective Algorithm for the Urban Transit Routing Problem	49
An Iterated Greedy Heuristic for Simultaneous Lot-Sizing and Scheduling Problem in Production Flow Shop Environments Harlem M.M. Villadiego, José Elías C. Arroyo, and André Gustavo dos Santos	61
Balancing Bicycle Sharing Systems: An Approach for the Dynamic Case Christian Kloimüllner, Petrina Papazek, Bin Hu, and Günther R. Raidl	73
Cooperative Selection: Improving Tournament Selection via Altruism Juan Luis Jiménez Laredo, Sune S. Nielsen, Grégoire Danoy, Pascal Bouvry, and Carlos M. Fernandes	85
Diversity-Driven Selection of Multiple Crossover Operators for the Capacitated Arc Routing Problem <i>Pietro Consoli and Xin Yao</i>	97
Dynamic Period Routing for a Complex Real-World System: A Case Study in Storm Drain Maintenance Yujie Chen, Peter Cowling, and Stephen Remde	109
Elementary Landscape Decomposition of the Hamiltonian Path Optimization Problem Darrell Whitley and Francisco Chicano	121

Gaussian Based Particle Swarm Optimisation and Statistical Clustering for Feature Selection	133
Global Optimization of Multimodal Deceptive Functions David Iclănzan	145
Learning Inherent Networks from Stochastic Search Methods David Iclănzan, Fabio Daolio, and Marco Tomassini	157
Metaheuristics for the Pick-Up and Delivery Problem with Contracted Orders Philip Mourdjis, Peter Cowling, and Martin Robinson	170
Modeling an Artificial Bee Colony with Inspector for Clustering Tasks Cosimo Birtolo, Giovanni Capasso, Davide Ronca, and Gennaro Sorrentino	182
Personalized Multi-day Trips to Touristic Regions: A Hybrid GA-VND Approach Ali Divsalar, Pieter Vansteenwegen, Masoud Chitsaz, Kenneth Sörensen, and Dirk Cattrysse	194
Phase Transition and Landscape Properties of the Number Partitioning Problem	206
The Firefighter Problem: Application of Hybrid Ant Colony Optimization Algorithms Christian Blum, Maria J. Blesa, Carlos García-Martínez, Francisco J. Rodríguez, and Manuel Lozano	218
The Influence of Correlated Objectives on Different Types of P-ACO Algorithms Ruby L.V. Moritz, Enrico Reich, Matthias Bernt, and Martin Middendorf	230
Author Index	243